

## SUMMER WORK 2021 4° ESO

- **STUDY VOCABULARY, PHRASAL VERBS , FROM LESSONS 7-12**

### **Rephrase these sentences (speculation)**

1. It is possible that she read the instructions badly.
2. I am sure that she did not complain.
3. It is impossible that she turned him into a pig.
4. I am sure that he is studying harder.
5. I am sure that he is absolutely exhausted.
6. I am positive that Peter fell asleep at the wheel.
7. I am sure that the students did not apologize to the teacher.
8. It is certain that they did it on purpose.
9. It is possibly true that they ate out last night.
10. It is sure that she did not see a ghost.
11. It is possible that I am late tonight. Do not wait awake.

### **Change into passive**

- You can't eat mussels raw. You must cook them.
- Nobody can have worn these shoes. They look brand new.
- They should stop the match if there is any more trouble in the crowd.
- When I returned to the shop the picture was no longer in the window. They must have sold it.
- They should have released the prisoner as soon as he was found not guilty.
- They can't have locked the back door because the burglars got in through it.
- It is believed that water existed on Mars.
- It was once believed that witches had the ability to change into cats.

- It is now thought that the dinosaurs were wiped out by a meteor impact.
- 10. It is believed that Archimedes was born around 287 BC.

### **Write into the most usual passive**

- They did not offer Ann the job.
- They do not pay Jim very much.
- They will ask you a lot of questions at the interview.
- Nobody told me that you were ill.
- His colleagues are giving him a present when he retires.
- We will send your examination results when they are ready.
- They have not asked me my name.
- They are going to give me 2 hours to make my decision.
- Has anyone shown you the new machine?
- Did they pay the men \$800 to do the job?

### **So /such**

- The city was so dirty that it was difficult to walk down the streets.
- The wine was so terrible that we decided to complain to the waiter.
- The flowers he sent me were so beautiful that I got overexcited.
- It is such nice coffee that I have it every day.
- The parcel was so big that I couldn't get it in the car.

### **Rephrase the following sentences**

- It is thought that the potato was brought from South America.
- It is believed that this author was born in Spain.
- They say that the burglars came in through the window.
- It is said that he is crazy.
- It is said that they left very early.
- It is reported that the exhibition was closed at 9.
- He drove so fast that he got a fine.
- I am sure that he did not leave the building that early.
- It is reported that the ship crashed into the iceberg at night.
- It is possible that he passes the exam.
- I am sure that he told you the truth.
- The man was very old. She married him.
- The room in which I slept was very cold.
- The girl you are in love with secretly is older than you.
- The headmaster will send the documents to the students later on.
- The bed was so big that we decided to sleep together.
- It is reported that the princess boarded the plane very soon.
- It is said that a van collided with a van last night.
- They expect that their son will pass his driving license.
- The bus on which we are getting stops a lot.
- The taxi in which I got smelled awful.
- The breakfast for which I asked was called "conti".
- The job for which I applied was part-time.
- Our mother gave us a present.
- My husband has read our son a story.
- They are searching vans and cars.
- No-one must start the exam.
- I went to the tailor because I wanted to shorten my trousers.
- Have they seen the film?
- Did you have breakfast early? He said to me.
- The workers sent the document to the principal.
- It is thought that the thief stole the jewels.
- It is possible that Mike saw the accident.
- Perhaps we can improve our score.
- The typist will type this text for me tomorrow.
- The suitcase was too heavy to lift.
- Not only was he sociable but he was sympathetic as well.
- The actress will arrive tomorrow. Her daughter became a doctor.
- The student typed his notes and sold them too.

- I have not written to him for ages.
- He pinned a note because he wanted me to read it when I woke up.
- Are you going to type your notes?
- If you do not type your notes, you will study worse.
- Although he has a terrible headache, he is taking the exam.
- He arrived on time and was also able to finish the first.
- I gave you a book. It did not belong to me.
- I went to Paris last year. It is a wonderful city.
- I am sure Peter lived in that house.
- It is possible that he lost his umbrella.
- I am certain that they are not at home right now.
- My boss is a wonderful employer and a very good friend.
- She asked someone to take her luggage to her room.
- He will make someone clean his kitchen.

**Rephrase using contact clauses and the most usual passive when possible**

1. He came across Mr White. He was his teacher last year.
2. I went there with your cousin. Her elegant dress was admired by everybody.
3. The man's too slow to reach you. You are running away from him.
4. The widow was rich. He married her.
5. She opened the box because she wanted to see what there was in it.
6. I'm sure he didn't ride a Harley in that film.
7. It is possible that he wore jeans but we do not know.
8. It is reported that the girl can run 1,000 metres in six minutes.

• **Complete the gaps.**

- I prefer living alone \_\_\_\_\_ (share) my flat with a stranger.
- Mary is not used to \_\_\_\_\_ (admit) her faults.
- \_\_\_\_\_ my mother and my sister use the same perfume.
- \_\_\_\_\_ my mother nor my sister speak French, but I do.
- I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ speak English fluently.
- May I remind you \_\_\_\_\_ our appointment?
- What is the \_\_\_\_\_ of your friends' house?
- Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ a desire to be different.
- The plane arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Barajas airport when I \_\_\_\_\_ (already/ leave)
- I won't go to the party \_\_\_\_\_ you come with me.

- I love music and \_\_\_\_\_ does my sister.
- I am looking \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ (see) your sister again.
- You can rely \_\_\_\_\_ me, although I know you don't believe \_\_\_\_\_ anybody.
- They are said \_\_\_\_\_ (be) married \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ ten years so far.
- How long \_\_\_\_\_ to finish your homework last night?
- Poisons \_\_\_\_\_ (mark) with a skull and cross bones \_\_\_\_\_ everybody can know they are dangerous.
- She asked him what kind of motorbike he \_\_\_\_\_ the day before.
- We visited a lot of museums \_\_\_\_\_ our visit to Berlin.
- The plane arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Madrid \_\_\_\_\_ Barajas airport.
- I have just sold a \_\_\_\_\_ (small, silver, lovely, old) mirror.

### **Rewrite using reporting verbs or have something done**

- "What kind of food did you eat yesterday?" he said to me.
- The secretary is going to type these letters for me tomorrow.
- "How often do you see your brother?" She asked me
- He will ask the plumber to repair his shower next week.
- "Sit down here, please", he said to the patient
- "Can you pay attention?" the teacher to the pupils
- "You must bring the books the day after tomorrow", the teacher to the students.
- "Why don't you come with me to the party?" My friend said to me.
- "We did not steal this picture yesterday" he said to the police.
- "How long will you stay here?" The receptionist told the guest.
- "You destroyed my door with your car" My neighbour told me.
- "Do not open this box yet. It can break easily" he said to us.
- "You never arrive on time" The headmaster said to the pupil.
- "I will do it tomorrow. You have my word" He said to me.

### **Rephrase using the structure "the more...the more..." or "more and more"**

- Now Linda is more beautiful than last month and much more beautiful than last year.
- He is investing more money and his business is more profitable.
- We're treating them more kindly and they are even ruder to us.
- I will go home. It was dark an hour ago and it is darker now.

- The teacher is explaining more lessons and the pupils are asking fewer questions.
- He is thinking it over and over and he is finding more possibilities.
- The film was interesting at the beginning but it became even more interesting at the end.
- I got less interested in their problems and they phoned me more often.
- I was feeling the suitcase less heavy than when I started to carry it.
- My brother was studying harder and he could understand everything better.

### Rephrase these sentences

- My parents don't allow me to smoke
- I let him share my book.
- Captain Ahab made them get up at 5 o'clock.
- The students didn't allow their mate to enter.
- My mother makes me tidy my room.
- My parents let me go out up to ten.
- The kidnappers forced him to give in all the money.
- I was made to pay a fine. (active)
- The teacher allowed the students to study.
- They were forced to separate their desks by the headmaster.
- This pill will make you sleep.
- This medicine will make you cough less.
- The firemen managed to put out a fire. **succeeded**
- I must take my car to that garage to have a service. **serviced**
- When did you last go to the hairdresser's to have a haircut? **YOUR**
- The newsagent delivers us the newspaper on Sundays. **HAVE**
- When I was younger, I was made to learn Chinese. **THEY**
- Don't make me repeat it. **FORCE**
- They don't let me use their car. **ALLOWED**
- This medicine will make you feel better. **CAUSE**
- They didn't manage to escape alive. **IN**
- Filling the petrol tank with the wrong fuel caused my car to go more slowly. **MADE**

### Join the following sentences using "IF"

1. I bought a new MP3 player because I lost the old one.
2. I didn't know you liked opera so I didn't buy you a ticket.

3. I am 17 so I can't get a driving licence.
4. He is younger than 18 so he can't vote.
5. Water boils when you heat it at 100 degrees.
6. I'm annoyed because he borrowed my laptop without asking.
7. You didn't listen to the instructions so you don't know what to do.
8. I won't speak to him because he was so rude to me.
9. The burglar got in because I forgot to shut the window.
10. I missed the bus so I was late for my class.