

**UNIT 1. "THE CIRCLE OF LIFE"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (describing personality, using a dictionary, etc)
- Grammar: Talking about the future.
- Use of English: Part 4. Key word transformations.
- WORKBOOK

**UNIT 2. "WILD"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (describing natural landscapes, collective nouns, etc)
- Grammar: Verb patterns.
- Use of English: Part 2. Open cloze.
- WORKBOOK

**UNIT 3. "WHAT'S SO FUNNY?"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (extreme adjectives, phrasal verbs with "put", etc)
- Grammar: Talking about the past.
- Use of English: Part 1. Multiple-choice cloze.
- WORKBOOK

**UNIT 4. "INSPIRED"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (films. phrasal verbs with "take", etc)
- Grammar: Simple and continuous tenses.
- Use of English: Part 2. Open cloze.
- WORKBOOK

**UNIT 5. "REAL OR FAKE?"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (verbs connected with speech, idioms connected with speech, etc)
- Grammar: Reported speech.
- Use of English: Part 3. Word formation.

**UNIT 6. "JOURNEYS"**

- Vocabulary of the unit (travel, idioms with "come" and "go", etc)
- Grammar: Modal verbs: advice, ability, prohibition and obligation
- Use of English: Part 4. Key word transformations.

**EXTRA GRAMMAR**

- PASSIVE, DOUBLE COMPLEMENT AND "IT IS SAID"
- HAVE SOMETHING DONE

- ALTHOUGH / DESPITE
- SO THAT, IN ORDER THAT, SO AS TO, IN ORDER TO, TO, SO AS NOT TO AND IN ORDER NOT TO.

### PRÁCTICA

Realiza los siguientes ejercicios de gramática en este cuadernillo y estudia gramática, vocabulario, phrasal verbs y expresiones idiomáticas de tu cuaderno de clase, libro de texto y workbook.

#### A) REPHRASE THESE SENTENCES

1. "I won't lose my temper so often," said Mike. **PROMISED**
2. "I can give Theo a lift to the station," said Martin. **OFFERED**
3. "Where shall I park," said Joanna to Sam. **ASKED**
4. "Please don't leave me," said William to Jessica. **BEGGED**
5. "Don't go out alone after dark," said Richard to Kirsty. **WARNED**
6. "I wouldn't buy those shoes," said Karen to David. **ADVISED**
7. "I don't want to go to the leisure centre with you tomorrow," he said to me. **REFUSED**
8. "We haven't lost a single match this season," he said. **SAID**
9. "Why didn't you phone me last night," he said to her. **ASKED**
10. "You are always interrupting me!" she told him. **CRITICIZED**
11. "Have you ever been to Rome?" she told me. **ASKED**
12. "Your postcard arrived yesterday," she told him. **SAID**

13. "How often does Tom go to the gym?" she asked me. ASKED

**B) CORRECT THE MISTAKES**

1. My sister said me that she was going to town.
2. I asked her if she will buy me a newspaper.
3. She asked me which newspaper did I want.
4. I told her I want a copy of the *Independent*.
5. On her return, she told me she can't find one.

**C) REPHRASE THESE SENTENCES (SPECULATION)**

1. It is possible that she reads the instructions badly.
2. I am sure that she does not complain.
3. I am sure that he is studying harder.
4. I am sure that he is absolutely exhausted.
11. It is possible that I am late tonight. Do not wait awake.

**D) REPHRASE WITH "HAVE SOMETHING DONE"**

1. My car was stolen last week.
2. The Browns' house is being redecorated.
3. I didn't fix the car myself.
4. I went to the dentist's because I had a toothache. The dentist had to take it out.
5. The computer technician fixed our network yesterday.

**E) a- PASSIVE**

1. They had sent us the letters in advance.

**WE** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. Someone has given the employees \$ 800 to do the job.

**BEEN** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. They are delivering the food at 9'00.

**IS** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. It is said that the thieves broke the window to get into the house.

**ARE** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. Can anybody do this quickly?

**DONE** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. Do people buy novels in summer?

**BOUGHT** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. It is said that the actresses is on holiday.

**TO** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

8. Did they bring the book?

**BROUGHT** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. It is reported that dogs can obey their owners.

**ARE** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

10. The manager will give them a pay rise

**BY** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**b- PASSIVE**

1. It is believed that water existed on Mars.
2. It was once believed that witches had the ability to change into cats.
3. It is now thought that the dinosaurs were wiped out by a meteor impact.
4. It is believed that Archimedes was born around 287 BC.
5. It is thought that tomatoes were poisonous.
6. It is now known that Black Death was brought to Europe by rats.
7. It is thought that the thief got in through the window.

**F) WRITE INTO THE MOST USUAL PASSIVE**

1. They did not offer Ann the job.
2. They do not pay Jim very much.
3. They will ask you a lot of questions at the interview.
4. Nobody told me that you were ill.
5. His colleagues are giving him a present when he retires.
6. We will send your examination results when they are ready.
7. They have not asked me my name.

8. They are going to give me 2 hours to make my decision.
9. Has anyone shown you the new machine?
10. Did they pay the men \$800 to do the job?

**G) EXPRESS FUTURE WITH THE CORRECT TENSE**

1. What \_\_\_\_\_ (do) on Saturday evening? I don't know yet.
2. John can't find his gloves so he \_\_\_\_\_ (borrow) mine.
3. What time \_\_\_\_\_ your plane \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) in Amsterdam?
4. Pete has decided not to take a holiday this year.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home.
6. Why are you wearing a tracksuit? \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football.
7. Do you want a drink? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a coffee, please.
8. We should have left home earlier. We definitely haven't got time to get to the station. We \_\_\_\_\_ (miss) the train.
9. The film \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) at 10, so I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) home by 10.30.
10. What time \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Liam This evening? At 8 at the Town Hall.
11. By the time I am 20, I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English for ten years.
12. This time next week I \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) on a plane to New York.
13. When I have finished the *Da Vinci Code* I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) all of Dan Brown's novels.
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ (pay off) all my debts by 2015.
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a gap year. I've applied for a job in Kenya.

16. Assuming I get the job, I \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) in a school somewhere.
17. When \_\_\_\_\_ the job \_\_\_\_\_ (start)?
18. So this time next year you \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Africa.
19. What do you think you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this time next year?
20. I don't know I imagine I \_\_\_\_\_ (still/work) here.
21. But hopefully I \_\_\_\_\_ (be promoted). What about you?
22. I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) by then. In fact I \_\_\_\_\_ (start) applying for new jobs next week.
23. Really? I saw a job advertised. I \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) the paper tomorrow.
24. I noticed that the closing date for applications \_\_\_\_\_ (be) next week, so you \_\_\_\_\_ (need) to hurry.

**H) DECIDE THE TENSE: ANY KIND OF PAST OR PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE OR CONTINUOUS.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the ironing. I've only got 3 more shirts to do.
2. When I phoned Karen, she was worried because his brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not /arrived) home.
3. I've never tried Vietnamese food, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) Thai.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a wallet when I was walking home from the shops.
5. Harry was sweating by the time he arrived at the cinema because he \_\_\_\_\_ (run).
6. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) a horse?
7. By the time we found the restaurant, it \_\_\_\_\_ (close).

8. At the time of the accident, George \_\_\_\_\_ (not/wear) a seatbelt.

**I) COMPLETE THE GAPS WITH -ING/ TO-INF (YOU MAY NEED A VERB)**

1. I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a doctor in the future.
2. I didn't expect \_\_\_\_\_ such a good mark in the exam.
3. He stopped \_\_\_\_\_ (fill) up the petrol tank because he had run out of it.
4. He prefers \_\_\_\_\_ TV instead of that.
5. If you risk \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) the exam, you won't enjoy a good summer.
6. I'm bored \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up early every day.
7. He doesn't remember \_\_\_\_\_ to the circus with his grandpa as a child.
8. I've always regretted \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) that car, it is always broken down.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ a good memory is seen as an advantage by most people.
10. He learnt \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) Russian when he lived in Moscow.
11. I detest \_\_\_\_\_ (bump) into him everywhere.
12. Take your time. I don't mind \_\_\_\_\_ (wait)

**J) COMPLETE THE GAPS WITH "COULD" "COULDN'T" OR "MANAGED"**

1. There was a fire, the smoke was so thick that you \_\_\_\_\_ breathe.
2. When a man fell down, I \_\_\_\_\_ help him and he stood up.
3. The doors at the back were locked, so at first we \_\_\_\_\_ open them.
4. Then someone broke them and a few fans \_\_\_\_\_ escape.
5. I was one of them, I just \_\_\_\_\_ get out alive.
6. If I tried, I \_\_\_\_\_ run faster.

**K) USE A MODAL VERB TO COMPLETE THE SECOND SENTENCE SO THAT IT MEANS THE SAME**

1 It is forbidden to smoke in this restaurant. You'll have to go outside.

You \_\_\_\_\_ in this restaurant. You'll have to go outside.

2 I suggest you run one kilometer the first week then add a kilometer every other week.

You \_\_\_\_\_ the first week then add a kilometer every other week.

3 Is it okay if I come in?

\_\_\_\_\_ I come in?

4 They must finish fixing the roof today. It's going to rain tonight.

They \_\_\_\_\_ fixing the roof today. It's going to rain tonight.

5 A cheetah is able to run 114 kilometers per hour!

A \_\_\_\_\_ 114 kilometers per hour!

6 There is a possibility it will snow tonight.

It \_\_\_\_\_ tonight.

**L) CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER**

1. You don't have to / can't make dinner tonight. We can always order.
2. If we are not careful, many animals may / are able to become extinct.
3. You mustn't / can't go in the jungle without a guide, it's dangerous.
4. I think you should / have to walk more rather than use your car every time you leave the house.
5. A giraffe should / can reach a height of 5.5 meters tall.
6. We might / can leave town if the tornado comes near.

**M) ALTHOUGH / DESPITE: REWRITE USING THE WORD OR WORDS IN BRACKETS. THERE ARE SOME EXAMPLES TO HELP YOU.**

1. Although the weather was good, we did not go on the excursion. (in spite of)

**IN SPITE OF** the good weather, we did not go on the excursion

2. Despite not having any money, they decided to book a holiday (although)

**ALTHOUGH** they didn't have any money, they decided to book a holiday.

3. Although he has a pleasant manner, he is a bad doctor. (in spite of)

4. \_\_\_\_\_  
Even though my mother was ill, she never complained. (being)

5. \_\_\_\_\_  
Dan never talks to Mary, although he loves her. (despite)
- \_\_\_\_\_

6. I don't like this job although the salary is good. (despite)

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7. Even Though the weather is terrible, tourists come here.(spite)

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8. I hope this exercise is not boring, although it is very long, (despite)

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9. In spite of being bored by the film, I did not leave. (although)

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10. In spite of the heat in the afternoon, we decided not to go for a swim. (Although)

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11. Even though the wind was cold this morning, we went for a walk. (Despite)

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**N) PURPOSE (FINALIDAD)**

**REWRITE USING THE WORD GIVEN. FOLLOW THE EXAMPLES.**

1. I get up early **because I don't want my children to be** late to school. **THAT**

I get up early **SO THAT MY CHILDREN WON'T BE** late to school.

2. My mother bought a new book **because she wanted to read** it in summer. **SO**

My mother bought a new book **SO AS TO READ** it in summer.

3. The teacher explained everything twice **because he wanted his students to understand** it . **THAT**

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4. Peter walks to school every day **because he wants to save money**. **ORDER**

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5. The child studied very hard **because he didn't want to fail** his exams. **AS**

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